

BEGIN - MAY 16, 1959

A145

THIRD NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (300)
GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)—A PROSPECT OF SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WAS OPENED UP TODAY BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

AT THE SAME TIME DISCLOSURE OF AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEARED TO BRIGHTEN THE OUTLOOKS FOR TALKS ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN.

WITH THE MINISTERS' CONFERENCE HERE IN A WEEKEND RECESS, THE DEVELOPMENTS REACHED FROM MOSCOW TO DENVER.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN A SPEECH IN MOSCOW, REBUFFED THE WESTERN PACKAGE APPROACH TO A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT AND EUROPEAN SECURITY IN THE GENEVA TALKS, BUT HE WENT ON TO SAY:

"THE PROPOSALS OF THE WESTERN POWERS CONTAIN SOME MATTERS WHICH ARE WORTHY OF EXAMINATION AND WHICH WE SHALL NOT OPPOSE. ON THE CONTRARY, WE SHALL BE PREPARED TO SEEK SOLUTIONS AT THE ROUND TABLE."

SHORTLY AFTER THE PREMIER SPOKE, LETTERS ON NUCLEAR TEST BANS HE HAD SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WERE MADE PUBLIC.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AGREES TO HOLDING TECHNICAL TALKS SOON ON METHODS OF DETECTING HIGH ALTITUDE NUCLEAR BLASTS, AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE A TREATY BANNING ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS CAN BE ARRANGED SOON.

THE PUBLICATION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV LETTERS WAS FOLLOWED BY AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN DENVER THAT EISENHOWER HAS ADVISED KHRUSHCHEV THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO DISCUSS A BAN NOW ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTS OF MORE THAN 30 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A MAY 5 LETTER HE SENT THE SOVIET PREMIER. IN AN EARLIER NOTE TO KHRUSHCHEV THE PRESIDENT HAD PROPOSED BANNING TESTS UP TO AN ALTITUDE OF 30 MILES.

THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS-- THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION,--HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING HERE ON A TREATY TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS SINCE LAST OCTOBER. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN STALLED ALMOST FROM THE START, HOWEVER. THEY RECESSED THIS WEEK UNTIL JUNE.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A VETO-FREE INSPECTION SYSTEM OF SUSPICIOUS NUCLEAR DISTURBANCES WHILE THE RUSSIANS HAVE CALLED FOR AGREEMENT BEFOREHAND ON THE NUMBER OF SUCH INSPECTIONS. EISENHOWER'S NOTE STRESSED THE NEED FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION OF INSPECTION SYSTEMS, BUT INDICATED THE WEST IS WILLING TO CONSIDER MEETING THE RUSSIANS PART WAY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S STATEMENT ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS NEGOTIATIONS CAME AS SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO PROPOSE SECRET DIPLOMACY FOR THE NEXT PHASE OF THE TALKS HERE. HERTER HAS DECIDED THAT IS THE BEST WAY TO PROBE RUSSIA'S REAL AIMS AND FIND OUT WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE TO MAKE ENOUGH PROGRESS TOWARD AGREEMENT TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID, "I AM SURE THE WESTERN POWERS WILL PROPOSE RESTRICTED SESSIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WESTERN PEACE PLAN "IS PUT FORWARD ONLY FOR ONE PURPOSE, TO PUT THE BLAME ON US. THEY WON'T HAVE THAT PLEASURE."

THE SOVIET LEADER DECLARED THAT THE REAL AUTHOR OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS IS NOT IN GENEVA. REFERRING TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HE SAID:

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"THE SHADOW OF ADENAUER IS THERE."

HERTER MADE KNOWN HIS VIEWS TO CLOSE ASSOCIATES AFTER WATCHING INITIAL SESSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED HERE MONDAY. HE CONSIDERS THE SESSIONS MUCH TOO BIG AND FORMAL, WITH MINISTERS MAKING SPEECHES AT EACH OTHER INSTEAD OF NEGOTIATING.

THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE, MOREOVER, IS APPROACHING THE POINT FOR WHAT DIPLOMATS CALL PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS. THAT MEANS RESORT TO A LIMITED SECRET DIPLOMACY WITH A SHARP REDUCTION OF PUBLIC DISCLOSURE ABOUT WHAT IS BEING DISCUSSED.

THE BASIC PROPOSALS OF THE WEST AND RUSSIA FOR A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THE PARLEY BY HERTER AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND ARE UNDER STUDY. THEY COULD HARDLY BE MORE OPPOSED. THE RESULT IS DEADLOCK.

THE SIMMERING BERLIN CRISIS REMAINS TO WORRY THE WESTERN NATIONS WITH FEARS OF WAR. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STILL DESIRES TO ASCEND TO THE SUMMIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THERE APPEARS TO BE A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THESE TWO FACTS. A SOVIET RETREAT FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS GET OUT OF RED-CIRCLED WEST BERLIN MAY BE THE U.S. PRICE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

TO COME TO GRIPS WITH SUCH MATTERS AS THIS, HERTER PROBABLY WILL PROPOSE IN MIDWEEK THAT THE TALKS BE MADE MUCH MORE INFORMAL, CONDUCTED WITH GREATER SECRECY AND ATTENDED BY ABOUT A DOZEN MINISTERS AND TOP ADVISERS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT TOTAL OF ABOUT 100. GERMAN ADVISERS WOULD NOT BE PRESENT.

BEFORE THAT, HOWEVER, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THERE WILL HAVE TO BE FURTHER DEBATE ON THE CONTRADICTORY WESTERN AND SOVIET PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS PUT OUT WORD HE WILL PROPOSE A PLAN FOR DEALING WITH GERMANY. THIS IS EXPECTED TO CALL FOR EAST-WEST GERMAN CONFEDERATION.

THE CONFERENCE IS IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY. HERTER MADE A FLYING GOOD WILL VISIT TO ROME AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE SPENT THE WEEKEND IN PARIS FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND OTHER OFFICIALS. GROMYKO AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD WORKED HERE.

LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE WERE REPORTED TO FAVOR THE SECRET DIPLOMACY TECHNIQUE, WHICH HAS BEEN EMPLOYED IN OTHER SUCH MEETINGS OF THE LAST 14 YEARS OF POSTWAR NEGOTIATION. GROMYKO MAY MAKE AN ISSUE ABOUT EXCLUDING THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN DELEGATIONS, SINCE ONE OF HIS IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVES HERE IS TO BUILD UP THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

IN FACT, MUCH OF WHAT WAS SAID IN THE CONFERENCE DURING THE FIRST WEEK BORE LITTLE RELATIONSHIP TO WHAT THE CONFERENCE IS ACTUALLY ABOUT. THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH PACKAGE PLAN WAS PUT IN FOR THE RECORD AND AS A BASIS FOR PROPAGANDA. U.S. OFFICIALS FEEL--MORE STRONGLY THAN THE BRITISH AND GRENCH--THAT GERMAN UNITY IS ESSENTIAL TO EUROPEAN PEACE, BUT THEY KNEW LONG BEFORE COMING TO GENEVA THAT IT COULD NOT BE ATTAINED IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE.

THE WESTERN PACKAGE PLAN CONSTITUTES AN IDEALIZED STATEMENT OF MAXIMUM WESTERN POLICY AIMS. THE WESTERN NATIONS WERE COMPELLED TO COME UP WITH SOMETHING HERE BECAUSE KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS TO WEST BERLIN BEGINNING LAST NOVEMBER MADE NEGOTIATIONS ESSENTIAL TO PREVENT AN EAST-WEST MILITARY SHOWDOWN. THEY DECIDED ON A PACKAGE PROPOSAL LINKING A 30-MONTH PLAN FOR GERMAN UNITY WITH SUCCESSIVE STAGES OF A SYSTEM FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GLOBAL DISARMAMENT.

THE REASON FOR THE LINK IS IMPORTANT IN RELATION TO BERLIN. BY INCLUDING IT, THE WEST NOTIFIED RUSSIA IT IS NOT INTERESTED IN MILITARY DISENGAGEMENT OR LIMITATIONS IN EUROPE AS A PRICE FOR MAINTAINING THE STATUS QUO IN BERLIN, BUT IS INTERESTED IN SUCH DISARMAMENT MOVES ONLY AS RUSSIA AGREES TO REUNIFY GERMANY. THE ONLY REAL SURPRISE IN THE PACKAGE WAS A PROPOSAL FOR MAKING BERLIN A UNIFIED CITY. THAT WOULD BRING THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ZONES TOGETHER UNDER A SINGLE GERMAN CITY COUNCIL SUBJECT TO BIG POWER SUPERVISION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE TURNED THIS DOWN, AS EXPECTED, WITH KHRUSHCHEV SAYING WEST BERLIN SHOULD BE DEMILITARIZED AND MADE A FREE CITY. BUT EAST BERLIN, IN COMMUNIST EYES, IS THE CAPITAL OF EAST GERMANY AND WILL NOT BE UNITED TO THE WESTERN ZONE UNLESS THE WHOLE CITY FALLS TO REDS.

A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO POSITIONS COULD BE TO LEAVE WEST BERLIN AS IT IS. SOME NEW ARRANGEMENTS INVOLVING THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT BE MADE TO KEEP SUPPLY LINES OPEN WITH WEST GERMANY. AND THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT MOVE ALONG THE PATH TOWARD MORE DEALINGS WITH EAST GERMANY.

THE BASIC WESTERN PURPOSE HERE IS TO TRY TO KEEP THINGS AS THEY ARE IN BERLIN WITHOUT THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE, BUT TO AVOID ACTIONS WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS SHOWING WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO KEEP THINGS AS THEY ARE THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE.

SOVIET POLICY IS DEVELOPING IN THE EXACTLY OPPOSITE DIRECTION. ALMOST EVERYTHING GROMYKO HAS DONE FITS INTO THE FOLLOWING PATTERN: MOSCOW WANTS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO ACKNOWLEDGE COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF ALL EASTERN EUROPE AND PARTICULARLY EAST GERMANY. FOR THAT REASON THE SITUATION IN BERLIN IS THE ONE THING IT WANTS TO CHANGE. PROSPEROUS AND POLITICALLY FREE WEST BERLIN IS A THORN IN THE SIDE OF EAST GERMANY, AND THEREFORE RUSSIA.

GROMYKO MADE HIS FIRST BIG PITCH HERE TO RAISE THE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION FROM ADVISORY STATUS TO FULL MEMBERSHIP. DEFEATED ON THIS POINT, HE SETTLED FOR A VOICE FOR FOREIGN MINISTER BOLZ IN CONFERENCE DISCUSSIONS, THEREBY ENHANCING HIS PRESTIGE.

THE SOVIET MINISTER THEN MADE A PLAY TO BRING RED POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AS FULL MEMBERS BEFORE GERMAN DEBATE STARTED. WESTERN OPPOSITION COMPELLED HIM TO SHELVE THAT BID BUT HERTER AND OTHERS EXPECT GROMYKO WILL MAKE IT AGAIN NEXT WEEK.

RUSSIA'S GERMAN PROPOSAL WAS MADE FRIDAY WHEN GROMYKO INTRODUCED THE DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY WHICH RUSSIA FIRST CIRCULATED IN JANUARY TO COUNTRIES THAT WERE AT WAR WITH HITLER GERMANY. THE WESTERN POWERS REJECTED THE TREATY AT THE TIME AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS STUPID AND BRUTAL.

IN WESTERN EYES THE TREATY WOULD IMPOSE VERY TOUGH CONDITIONS ON DIVIDED GERMANY AS WELL AS KEEPING IT DIVIDED INDEFINITELY. IT WOULD FORCE WEST GERMANY TO BREAK ALL TIES, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY, WITH ITS WESTERN NEIGHBORS. IT WOULD IMPOSE SEVERE LIMITS ON GERMAN POLICIES AND POWER IN FUTURE YEARS. IN SHORT, AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANALYZES IT, IT WOULD CONSTITUTE A PEACE WRITTEN OUT OF FEAR AND VENGEANCE RATHER THAN A PEACE OF RECONCILIATION SUCH AS THE WESTERN POWERS AND ASIAN ALLIES SIGNED WITH JAPAN IN 1951.

FEAR AND VENGEANCE ARE REGARDED BY WESTERN EXPERTS AS MAJOR MOTIVATIONS FOR RUSSIA'S POLICY TOWARD GERMANY. BUT THERE ARE OTHER AND PROBABLY MORE POWERFUL MOTIVATIONS: MOSCOW'S AVOWED DETERMINATION, AS KHRUSHCHEV RECENTLY REEMPHASIZED, NOT TO PERMIT COMMUNIST GERMANY TO BE OVERWHELMED BY RICH AND POPULOUS WESTERN GERMANY, AND RUSSIA'S CONTINUING AMBITION TO EXPAND COMMUNIST POWER, WITH WEALTHY, PRODUCTIVE WEST GERMANY AS ONE OF ITS MOST MAGNETIC TARGETS.

PI 1233PED

A24

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MAY 16 (AP)—PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THE WESTERN PLAN FOR GERMANY LAID DOWN AT GENEVA "CONTAINS SOME MATTERS WHICH ARE WORTHY OF EXAMINATION AND WHICH WE SHALL NOT OPPOSE."

BUT, IN A KREMLIN SPEECH ACCEPTING THE LENIN PEACE PRIZE, HE CALLED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL A "SO-CALLED PEACE PLAN" BECAUSE THERE WAS NO PEACE BEHIND IT. HE ACCUSED THE WEST AT GENEVA OF TRYING TO PROVOKE THE SOVIET UNION INTO SHARP CRITICISM.

"THIS IS DONE IN ORDER TO MAKE US SHOULDER THE RESPONSIBILITY, TO ACCUSE US OF BEING OBDURATE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"BUT WE SHALL NOT GIVE OUR PARTNERS THIS PLEASURE. WE SHALL NOT FOLLOW THIS COURSE, BUT WILL ON THE CONTRARY EXPLAIN THAT BY THIS MEANS IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THE LIQUIDATION OF THE COLD WAR."

"THE PROPOSAL OF THE WESTERN POWERS CONTAINS SOME MATTERS WHICH ARE WORTHY OF EXAMINATION AND WHICH WE SHALL NOT OPPOSE. ON THE CONTRARY WE SHALL BE PREPARED TO SEEK SOLUTIONS AT THE ROUND TABLE."

"BUT QUESTIONS MUST BE TAKEN SEPARATELY AND NOT TIED TOGETHER, AS IS BEING DONE BY THE WESTERN POWERS, INTO ONE BIG KNOT WHICH CANNOT BE UNTIED."

"IT IS PRIMARILY NECESSARY TO SEPARATE THE QUESTION OF THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH THE TWO GERMAN STATES, AND ON THIS BASIS SOLVE THE BERLIN QUESTION BY TURNING BERLIN INTO A FREE CITY."

THUS KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TO THE SOVIET POSITION OF SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY, AN IDEA REJECTED BY THE WEST. THE WEST WANTS A SINGLE TREATY WITH A REUNITED GERMANY AND WOULD UNITE EAST AND WEST BERLIN AS THE CAPITAL.

AZTHE PLANS OF THE WEST CANNOT BE ACCEPTED EVEN BY THEMSELVES," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS KREMLIN AUDIENCE. "NO ONE OF THEM WANTS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

"THE REAL AUTHOR OF THESE PLANS IS NOT IN GENEVA. THE SHADOW OF ADENAUER IS THERE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY IS BLOCKING THE WAY TO A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

ON ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE COLD WAR ISSUES, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO THROW DOWN WESTERN HOPES OF A SOVIET MOVE THAT MIGHT BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN GENEVA TALKS ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN. DENOUNCING WESTERN INSISTENCE ON INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF SUSPECTED TEST BAN VIOLATIONS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENTS OF SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO PERSUADE US TO HAVE CONTROLS ON OUR TERRITORY WHILE THERE ARE BASES ALL AROUND US. THEY ARE NAIVE TO BELIEVE WE WILL ACCEPT THIS."

"WHEN THEY ARE READY TO LIQUIDATE BASES ON FOREIGN LANDS, WE WILL BE READY TO INTRODUCE EFFECTIVE CONTROLS."

THE KREMLIN ALWAYS HAS INSISTED ON LIQUIDATION OF U.S. BASES CIRCLING THE SOVIET UNION AS A CONDITION FOR ANY COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV DESCRIBED THE ENDING OF THE COLD WAR AS THE MOST URGENT PROBLEM FACING THE WORLD AND SAID A HALT OF NUCLEAR TESTS WAS AN IMPORTANT FIRST STEP.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION, JAPAN AND THE EUROPEAN POWERS KNEW WHAT WAR WAS LIKE FROM EXPERIENCE ON THEIR OWN SOIL.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT AWARE OF WHAT WAR IS," THE PREMIER SAID. "THEY KNOW IT ONLY FROM NEWSPAPERS AND FILMS BUT NOW THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE JOINING TOGETHER TO AVERT THE THREAT OF A NUCLEAR WEAR. THEY KNOW IT CAN HAPPEN ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY AND THEY CAN'T HIDE FROM IT."

THROUGHOUT HIS SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV DIFFERENTIATED BETWEEN THE ORDINARY PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND U.S. "WARMONGERS."

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HE INSISTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS SEEKING A CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND IS OPPOSED IN THESE PLANS BY THE WESTERN POWERS. HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO COUNTER PROPOSALS MADE BY THE WESTERN POWERS FOR HALTING NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT ADDED: "IF WE HAVE TO SAY SOME HARSH WORDS TO OUR WESTERN PARTNERS IT IS BECAUSE WE WANT TO BRING A CESSATION OF TESTS SO THE POLLUTION OF THE AIR WILL BE STOPPED."

HE SAID ONCE THIS STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT IS TAKEN "THEN WE CAN PREPARE CONDITIONS FOR THE FULLEST DISARMAMENT."

KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT UP COLD WAR PROBLEMS NEAR THE END OF AN HOUR'S SPEECH AFTER ACCEPTING THE DIPLOMA AND GOLD MEDAL PEACE PRIZE FROM ACADEMICIAN DMITRY SKOBELTSYN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL LENIN PRIZE COMMITTEE.

HE TALKED OF THE DANGER OF WAR BEING STARTED "BECAUSE OF THE INTENTIONS OF A GROUP OF PEOPLE OR JUST BECAUSE OF A FIT OF MADNESS BY THOSE WHO DAY AND NIGHT ARE FLYING IN AMERICAN PLANES WITH ATOMIC BOMBS."

KHRUSHCHEV OPENED THE SPEECH BY RESPONDING TO A EULOGY BY THE INDIAN MEMBER OF THE LENIN PEACE PRIZE COMMITTEE, SUNDER LAL, WHO DESCRIBED HIM AS A "SON OF PEACE," AFTER HAVING MADE AN EARLIER REFERENCE TO THE APPEARANCE OF CHRIST ON EARTH LONG AGO.

SUNDER LAL HAD SAID "A SON OF HUMANITY WILL BE BORN AGAIN ON OUR PLANET TO BRING PEACE UPON THE EARTH."

IT BROUGHT THE STORMIEST APPLAUSE OF ANY STATEMENT BY ANY SPEAKER BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED "WE HAVE NEVER HAD A CONFLICT ON THE BASIS OF RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES. FAR FROM BEING INTOLERANT, WE RESPECT RELIGION. WE FIGHT THEM ONLY WHEN RELIGION IS USED TO DO HARM, TO DO SOMETHING DETRIMENTAL TO MAN."

HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A NON-BELIEVER.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO THE CEREMONY WEARING WHAT APPEARED TO BE A NEW LIGHT GRAY SUIT. HE WAS SPEAKING AS THE SUN SHONE. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS THE CITY WAS PELTED WITH HAILSTONES, MANY OF THEM HALF AN INCH IN DIAMETER.

HIS VOICE WAS HUSKY, REFLECTING THE WORK OF THE LAST WEEK IN WHICH HE MADE TWO SPEECHES EACH ABOUT TWO HOURS LONG. DURING THAT PERIOD HE AWARDED THE LENIN PRIZE TO THE TWO REPUBLICS OF UKRAINIA AND MOLDAVIA FOR INCREASING FARM PRODUCTION.

A136DX

KL/WD215PED

-95-

FIRST LEAD IKE-KHRUSHCHEV

DENVER, MAY 16 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOTIFIED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO DISCUSS A BAN ON HIGH-ALTITUDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BEYOND THE 30-MILE CEILING EISENHOWER PROPOSER EARLIER.

A NOTE THE PRESIDENT SENT TO THE KREMLIN LEADER MAY 3 WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE WHITE HOUSE AMID INDICATIONS THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE BECOMING SOMEWHAT MORE AMENABLE TO WESTERN PROPOSALS.

THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE WAS RELEASED AFTER MOSCOW RADIO HAD ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO TALK OVER SUCH A HIGH ALTITUDE BAN. MOSCOW SAID KHRUSHCHEV SENT NOTES YESTERDAY TO EISENHOWER AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN EXPRESSING WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS HALTING VERY HIGH TESTS.

IN COMMENT, THE PRESIDENT--SPENDING THE WEEKEND HERE--AUTHORIZED PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TO SAY THE NEW KHRUSHCHEV MESSAGE "APPARENTLY SEEMS TO INDICATE SOME READINESS ON THE PART OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO NEGOTIATE."

BUT HAGERTY ADDED THAT PARTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST NOTE WERE "NOT AT ALL RESPONSIVE" TO EISENHOWER'S APRIL MESSAGE, SUGGESTING AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS CONDUCTED MORE THAN 30 MILES IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

EISENHOWER MENTIONED NO NEW SPECIFIC CEILING IN TELLING THE SOVIET LEADER THAT THE U.S. NOW IS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT A HIGHER ALTITUDE BAN. SETTLEMENT ON ANY NEW CEILING WAS LEFT TO NEGOTIATIONS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THAT MATTER.

IN HIS LETTER EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO EXPLORE RUSSIA'S FORMAL PROPOSAL FOR AGREEMENT ON CARRYING OUT ANNUALLY A PREDETERMINED NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS TO ENFORCE A TEST BAN.

NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TOWARD A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ALMOST SINCE THE START OF THE THREE-POWER TALKS AT GENEVA LAST OCTOBER. HOWEVER, THE TALKS RECESSED THIS WEEK AMID INDICATIONS THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE WILLING TO GO AT LEAST PART WAY TOWARD AGREEMENT.

HAGERTY MADE PUBLIC EISENHOWER'S MAY 3 LETTER TO KHRUSHCHEV AFTER NEWSMEN HAD ASKED THE PRESS SECRETARY FOR COMMENT ON THE KHRUSHCHEV LETTER TO EISENHOWER, RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

THE EARLIER EISENHOWER NOTE REFERRED TO STILL ANOTHER MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET PREMIER ON APRIL 13. IN THAT NOTE THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BELOW 30 MILES IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

IN THE NEW NOTE, EISENHOWER SAID:

"WE WOULD WELCOME DISCUSSIONS ON THE FEASIBILITY AT THE PRESENT TIME OF EXTENDING THE FIRST PHASE (OR 30-MILE CEILING) ATMOSPHERIC AGREEMENT TO HIGHER ALTITUDES. AND OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE TECHNICAL MEANS FOR CONTROLLING SUCH AN AGREEMENT."

EISENHOWER URGED KHRUSHCHEV EITHER TO ACCEPT NOW PROPOSALS THAT ALL TESTING BE HALTED OR--AT A MINIMUM--THAT THE SOVIET UNION JOIN NOW IN A FIRST STAGE BAN--HALTING OF TESTING BELOW 30 MILES.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED THAT LETTER STEP "WITHIN OUR REACH," AND ADDED:

"SUCH A STEP WOULD ASSURE THAT NO TIME WILL BE LOST IN SETTING UP THE ELEMENTS OF THE SYSTEM ALREADY SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED, AND IN STOPPING ALL TESTS THAT CAN BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL."

AS FOR THE IDEA OF AGREEMENT ON CARRYING OUT ANNUALLY A PREDETERMINED NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS TO PREVENT ANY CHEATING, EISENHOWER NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS LETTER HAD REFERRED TO THAT POSSIBILITY AS ONE FIRST MENTIONED BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

"I HAVE ALSO BEEN INFORMED THAT YOUR REPRESENTATIVE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAS FORMALLY PROPOSED THAT AGREEMENT BE REACHED TO THE CARRYING OUT ANNUALLY OF A PREDETERMINED NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS, BOTH ON THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ON THE TERRITORIES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THEIR POSSESSIONS," SAID EISENHOWER.

"IN KEEPING WITH OUR DESIRE TO CONSIDER ALL POSSIBLE APPROACHES WHICH COULD LEAD TO AGREEMENT FOR DISCONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WITH EFFECTIVE CONTROL, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO EXPLORE THIS PROPOSAL THROUGH OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA."

IN SUCH EXPLORATION, EISENHOWER WENT ON, IT WILL BE PARTICULARLY NECESSARY TO STUDY RUSSIAN VIEWS ON VOTING ARRANGEMENTS, AMONG THE THREE POWERS, UNDER WHICH THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF CONTROL WOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

THE PRESIDENT WROTE FURTHER OF NEED FOR EXPLORING THE YARDSTICKS WHICH WOULD AFFORD BASIS FOR INSPECTION, "AND THE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH YOU WOULD BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT TO ASSURE TIMELY ACCESS TO THE SITE OF UNIDENTIFIED EVENTS THAT COULD BE SUSPECTED OF BEING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

AS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL FOR A LIMITED NUMBER OF SUCH INSPECTIONS, EISENHOWER MADE IT CLEAR THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO MEET HIM AT LEAST PART WAY ON THAT SCORE.

THIS COUNTRY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, "HAS NOT ENVISAGED AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS, BUT ADHERES TO THE CONCEPT THAT THE NUMBER SHOULD BE IN APPROPRIATE RELATIONSHIP TO SCIENTIFIC FACTS AND DETECTION CAPABILITIES."

AS HE DID IN HIS APRIL 13 MESSAGE, EISENHOWER TOLD KHRUSHCHEV IF THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT WILLING TO CONSIDER NOW AN ALL-OUT TEST BAN, THEN HE HOPES RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO BANS IN PHASES--STARTING WITH THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR A 30-MILE CEILING.

IN HIS REPLY TO EISENHOWER'S APRIL MESSAGE, KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN CALLED FOR A COMPLETE BAN AND TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE FIRST STAGE HALT SUGGESTED BY EISENHOWER WAS NOT PRACTICAL.

REPLYING TO THAT POINT, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I DO NOT DISAGREE WITH YOUR STATEMENT OF THE NEED TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE CESSATION OF ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN THE AIR, UNDER GROUND, UNDER WATER, AND AT HIGH ALTITUDES. THIS IS THE OBJECTIVE I PROPOSED LAST AUGUST. . . I SINCERELY HOPE THAT YOUR AFFIRMATION OF THIS OBJECTIVE WILL PROVE TO ME THAT YOU WOULD NOW BE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF CONTROL WHICH WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE."

A100

RG11PMS NM

NUCLEAR INTERPRETIVE (630)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)--PROSPECTS FOR ULTIMATE THREE-POWER AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS APPEARED BRIGHTER TONIGHT FOLLOWING THE SOVIET UNION'S EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE IN NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDIES OF ONE MAJOR CONTROL PROBLEM.

PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN MESSAGES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE IN TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS RELATING TO THE DETECTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AT GREAT HEIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A TEST SUSPENSION TREATY "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

HIS MESSAGE, BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW, WENT PART WAY TOWARD MEETING THE U.S. AND BRITISH REQUEST FOR A CAREFUL SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF THE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE POLICING OF BOTH OUTER SPACE AND UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGES WERE SENT IN REPLY TO LETTERS ADDRESSED TO HIM BY THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO. THEY CAME AT A TIME OF INTENSE BEHIND-THE-SCENE ACTIVITIES IN THE NUCLEAR NEGOTIATIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, BRITISH ACTING DELEGATION LEADER SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT AND SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN MET PRIVATELY FOR HALF AN HOUR TODAY. THEY FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON SETTING UP A NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDY. BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GET TOGETHER AGAIN IN A FEW DAYS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID BOTH SIDES ARE STUDYING THE INVOLVED CONTROL PROBLEMS WHICH STILL BLOCK THE COMPLETION OF A TREATY FOR THE CESSATION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.

THE SAME INFORMANTS SAID A BREAKTHROUGH MAY BE NEAR AT LAST IN THE SIX-MONTH-OLD NEGOTIATIONS IF THE RUSSIANS ACTUALLY COME UP WITH DETAILED AND INFORMATIVE ANSWERS TO FIVE KEY WESTERN QUESTIONS DEALING WITH CONTROLS.

THOSE ANSWERS ARE EXPECTED TO REACH GENEVA SOON. THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH HOPE THEY WILL REVEAL SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO ALLOW A LIMITED INSPECTION SYSTEM TO FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY.

IF THE RUSSIANS TAKE SUCH A POSITION, CONCLUSION OF A TEST SUSPENSION TREATY COULD BE IN SIGHT, EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT STILL TAKE MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

A MARKED ATMOSPHERE OF OPTIMISM IS NOTICEABLE NOW IN EASTERN AND WESTERN CAMPS.

MOSCOW RADIO YESTERDAY SPOKE OF A NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL ON INSPECTION SYSTEMS WHICH IT SAID "WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR AN AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR TESTS OF ALL KINDS." THE BROADCAST QUOTED A LETTER FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO THE COUNCIL OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, ACCORDING TO THE MOSCOW BROADCAST, DEALS WITH THE IDEA OF A LIMITED NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS OF SUSPICIOUS DISTURBANCES--AN IDEA WHICH NOW HAS BECOME A PIVOTAL NEGOTIATING POINT.

SUCH A LIMITED SYSTEM WAS DISCUSSED IN GENERAL TERMS BY PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE BRITISH LEADER'S RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW. SUBSEQUENTLY THE CONCEPT WAS INTRODUCED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION INTO THE NUCLEAR TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

INITIALLY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED COOLNESS TO THIS CONCEPT OF HAVING A FIXED NUMBER OF MOBILE INSPECTIONS EACH YEAR. THE U.S. DELEGATION ULTIMATELY AGREED, HOWEVER, TO ANALYZE THE PROPOSAL CAREFULLY--A DECISION REGARDED AS A MAJOR AMERICAN EFFORT TO FIND SOME COMMON GROUND WITH THE RUSSIANS.

IT WAS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THAT THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATOMIC POWERS--GROMYKO, AMERICA'S CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD--MET PRIVATELY TWO DAYS AGO TO SEE HOW THEY COULD SPEED THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION NEGOTIATIONS.

HERTER AND LLOYD ASKED GROMYKO TO OBTAIN MOSCOW'S ANSWERS TO THESE BASIC QUESTIONS:

1. DOES THE SOVIET UNION AGREE THAT THE LATEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC DATA MUST BE CONSIDERED IN EVALUATING THE CAPABILITY OF ANY CONTROL SYSTEM TO DETECT CHEATING ON A TEST BAN? THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO ENTER INTO STUDIES RELATING TO THE POLICING OF OUTER SPACE BLASTS. THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO WANT A CAREFUL ANALYSIS OF UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

2. WHAT INSTRUMENT READINGS IN CONTROL POSTS WOULD JUSTIFY A SUSPICION THAT A SNEAK ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPON EXPLOSION HAD TAKEN PLACE?

3. WOULD ON-SITE INSPECTIONS BE COMPLETELY VETO-FREE, EVEN IF THE JUDGMENT OF THE THREE POWERS ON THESE STANDARDS VARIED?

4. HOW MANY INSPECTIONS WOULD THE SOVIET UNION REGARD AS NECESSARY EACH YEAR TO DETER POTENTIAL TREATY VIOLATIONS?

5. WILL THE SOVIET UNION DROP ITS DEMAND FOR AN ALL EMBRACING VETO ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM? SUCH VETO ARRANGEMENTS, IN THE WESTERN VIEW, WOULD NULLIFY THE DAY-TO-DAY WORKING OF CONTROLS.

THE THREE-POWER TALKS NOW ARE IN RECESS UNTIL JUNE 8 BUT PLANS ARE AFOOT TO GET NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDIES STARTED IN THE MEANTIME ON UNSOLVED CONTROL PROBLEMS.

PH813PED

A65

PRECEDE PARIS COUVE DAY (300)

BY DAVID MASON

GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)--FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ANY EUROPEAN DISARMAMENT AREA CONSIDERED BY THE BIG FOUR SHOULD EXTEND FOR HUNDREDS OF MILES ON EITHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

FRANCE IS PREPARED TO DEFEND THIS VIEW, BUT NO FRENCH INITIATIVE ON DISARMAMENT IS PRESENTLY PLANNED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING, THESE OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER.

THE SUBJECT CAME UP WHEN THE TRIBUNE DE LOUSANNE PUBLISHED A STORY DECLARING THAT THE FRENCH DELEGATION HAS A DISARMAMENT PLAN WAITING TO TOSS INTO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS. THE STORY SAID THE PLAN CALLS FOR LIMITATION AND CONTROL OF ALL ARMS IN ALL EUROPE FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE URALS AND FROM SWEDEN TO YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY. THE TRIBUNE SAID IT GOT THE STORY FROM WEST GERMAN SOURCES.

THE STORY CAUSED A FLURRY AMONG CONFERENCE DELEGATIONS. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE WAS READING THE STORY WITH INTENSE INTEREST AS HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR PARIS.

30.24-7105

FRENCH SPOKESMEN IMMEDIATELY CALLED THE STORY FANTASTIC. WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE PLAN. QUESTIONING OF FRENCH OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, PUT THIS PERSPECTIVE ON THE STORY:

WHILE NO PLAN HAS BEEN DRAWN UP TO LAY ON THE CONFERENCE TABLE, FRANCE DOES HAVE CLEAR VIEWS ON ANY EUROPEAN DISARMAMENT SCHEME. COUVE DE MURVILLE IN A RECENT FOREIGN POLICY DECLARATION REJECTED AN ASSORTMENT OF DISENGAGEMENT AND ARMS REDUCTION PLANS IN LIMITED REGIONS OR ZONES OF CENTRAL EUROPE, SUCH AS THE BRITISH HAVE SUGGESTED.

"IN A TIME OF STRATEGIC AVIATION, THERMONUCLEAR PROJECTILES AND INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES, ALL (THESE PLANS) APPEAR A LITTLE HARD TO ADAPT, DARE I SAY A LITTLE NAIVE," HE SAID.

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS REITERATED THAT IF FRANCE IS TO FEEL ANY SORT OF LONG-RANGE SECURITY, NARROW BANDS OF DISENGAGEMENT OR DISARMAMENT ARE WORTHLESS.

"UNLESS DISARMAMENT COVERS A ZONE FROM NEAR THE URAL MOUNTAINS TO THE ATLANTIC, HOW WOULD FRANCE BE PROTECTED?" DE GAULLE HAS ASKED. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THIS POSITION IS UNCHANGED.

DF523PED

A118

WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR (200)

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)—PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAYS EVEN SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL NOT END THE COLD WAR.

MOSCOW RADIO TODAY QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THE COLD WAR WILL PERSIST AS LONG AS SOME COUNTRIES ARE RELUCTANT TO RECOGNIZE THAT "A WORLD SYSTEM OF STATES WITH A NEW SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) ORDER HAS COME INTO BEING."

THE BROADCAST SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN INTERVIEW GRANTED MAY 7 TO R. K. KARANJIA, PUBLISHER AND EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER BLITZ OF INDIA.

KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT MINIMIZE THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN, CALLING IT "A BLAZING STACK WHICH CAN START A FIRE."

BUT THE PREMIER SAID THE COLD WAR DID NOT BEGIN WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS AND "IT WILL NOT THEREFORE DISAPPEAR WITH THE NORMALIZATION OF BERLIN, THOUGH WITHOUT QUESTION, A BERLIN SETTLEMENT WOULD BE IMPORTANT."

THE BERLIN CRISIS BEGAN LAST NOV. 26 WHEN KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED AN END TO THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL. HE WANTS IT CONVERTED INTO AN UNARMED, SO-CALLED FREE CITY.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD KARANJIA THE ONLY WAY OUT OF THE COLD WAR IS FOR CAPITALIST STATES TO ACCEPT COEXISTENCE WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"IF PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ARE MADE THE FOUNDATION FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "THE GROUNDS FOR THE COLD WAR WILL VANISH."

KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED THE "MOST LIKELY" WAY TO PEACE LAY THROUGH A SERIES OF SUMMIT MEETINGS.

"PRESSING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CANNOT OBVIOUSLY ALL BE SETTLED AT ONE GO," HE SAID IN A REFERENCE TO THE SUMMIT PARLEY GENERALLY EXPECTED LATER THIS YEAR.

RP1015AED

A46

NIGHT LEAD HERTER (190)

ROME, MAY 16 (AP)—ITALIAN LEADERS TOLD U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TODAY ITALY STANDS FIRMLY BEHIND THE WEST'S PROGRAM FOR A REUNITED GERMANY, ITALIAN MINISTRY SOURCES REPORTED.

HERTER FLEW HERE FROM GENEVA FOR SIX HOURS OF HASTY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI, PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA.

ITALY WOULD HAVE LIKED A FORMAL SEAT AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS. WHEN THIS APPEARED IMPOSSIBLE, PELLA FLEW TO GENEVA LAST SATURDAY FOR PRECONFERENCE TALKS WITH HERTER AND THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTERS.

HERTER'S QUICK RETURN TRIP HERE WAS REGARDED WITH OBVIOUS SATISFACTION AS FULFILLMENT OF HIS PROMISE TO KEEP ITALY POSTED. PELLA SAID HE WAS "VERY, VERY SATISFIED."

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE AIRFIELD WHEN HERTER LEFT SAID: "REGARDING ITALY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, SECRETARY HERTER REITERATED WHAT HE HAS SAID AT GENEVA: THAT IS, SHOULD THE MEMBERSHIP IN THE CONFERENCE BE INCREASED, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD CONSIDER ITALY AS THE FIRST ADDITIONAL WESTERN NATION TO BE INVITED."

THE WEST WOULD PROPOSE ITALY IF THE RUSSIANS PRESS THEIR DEMAND TO SEAT POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ON HIS ARRIVAL, HERTER WAS MET BY TWO PRELATES FROM THE VATICAN'S SECRETARIAT OF STATE. THEY TOLD HERTER THAT POPE JOHN XXIII "IS FOLLOWING WITH KEEN INTEREST THE DECISIONS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCES."

JB327PED

A62

SUMMIT (350)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)—EAST-WEST MANEUVERS TONIGHT WERE AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED UNDER WAY HERE TO DETERMINE THE PLACE, SIZE, TIME AND TASKS OF A PROJECTED SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

A HIGH BRITISH SOURCE SAID THESE ISSUES ARE AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME OF SOME BIG FOUR TALKS GOING ON INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ROOM.

THE INFORMANT DISCLOSED THAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SUGGESTED TO A FELLOW DELEGATE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PARLEY OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS MIGHT BE HELD ABOARD SHIP ON THE HIGH SEAS.

"WE CAN ALWAYS TAKE THE QUEEN ELIZABETH OFF THE ATLANTIC RUN FOR THE PURPOSE," LLOYD WAS QUOTED AS TELLING HIS COLLEAGUE.

WHETHER THE BRITISH STATESMAN WAS JOKING OR SERIOUS COULD NOT BE LEARNED. HOWEVER AN IDEA OF THIS SORT COULD CONCEIVABLY BECOME A REAL POSSIBILITY IF RUSSIA AND THE WEST FAILED TO AGREE ON A MORE CONVENTIONAL MEETING PLACE.

BUT AS THINGS STAND NOW, THE CHANCES ARE THAT THREE OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS WILL FAVOR SAN FRANCISCO AS THE SITE FOR THE SUMMIT WITH FRANCE STILL PRESSING FOR GENEVA.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "HAS NO OBJECTION TO HOLDING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE UNITED STATES IF THE OTHER POWERS WANT IT THERE."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD "NO APPROACHES FROM OTHER POWERS, AND HAS MADE NO APPROACHES OF ITS OWN" ABOUT WHEN AND WHERE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE MIGHT BE HELD.

THE WEST WOULD LIKE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LIMITED TO THE BIG FOUR, WITH THE TWO GERMANY'S PLAYING NO MORE THAN AN ADVISORY ROLE. IF RUSSIA INSISTS ON SOME FORM OF POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK PARTICIPATION, THE ALLIES WOULD SETTLE FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FORMULA OF BRINGING THEM IN AS "INVITEES" WITH THE RIGHT TO SPEAK WHEN ASKED. THEY ALSO WOULD INSIST ON BRINGING IN ITALY AND ONE OTHER UNDISCLOSED POWER.

RUSSIA AND THE WEST SEEM TO BE THINKING IN TERMS OF EARLY AUGUST FOR A MEETING.

THE POLITICAL SHADOW-BOXING HERE THUS FAR PROMISES LITTLE CHANCE OF ANY FIRM EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. BUT HOPE REMAINS FOR A BERLIN STOPGAP SETTLEMENT, AND AGREEMENT AT THE SUMMIT TO MEET AGAIN AND AN ACCORD TO END NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AT LEAST IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

DF515PED

A64

HERTER

GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER GAVE A SMALL DINNER TONIGHT FOR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO.

OTHERS PRESENT INCLUDED WILHELM GREWE, GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, BRITISH NEGOTIATOR IN THE GENEVA NUCLEAR TALKS.

HERTER WAS HOST AT THE DINNER AFTER RETURNING FROM A QUICK TRIP ROME FOR TALKS WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS DURING THE WEEKEND RECESS - BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

DF317PED

A5

GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)-SELWYN LLOYD SLIPPED QUIETLY OUT OF GENEVA TODAY FOR A SUMMIT EXPEDITION. WITH A COUPLE OF ADVISERS, HE DROVE TOWARD THE PEAK OF THE JURA MOUNTAIN RANGE TOWERING ABOVE THE LAKE OF GENEVA.

"THE FOREIGN SECRETARY HAS GONE FOR A PICNIC," A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID, "A WORKING PICNIC."

PL1234PED

A106

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, MAY 16 (AP)-ALREADY CROWDED GENEVA IS OVERFLOWING AS WAVES OF DELEGATES, CONFERENCE WORKERS, NEWSMEN, CAMERAMEN AND CALL GIRLS FLOODED THIS JEWEL-LIKE CITY.

"WE'RE SO FULL OF CONFERENCE GUESTS AND TOURISTS," SAID ONE HOTEL MANAGER, "THAT WE'RE SENDING NEW ARRIVALS TO HOTELS AS FAR AWAY AS LAUSANNE."

LAUSANNE IS 40 MILES FROM GENEVA.

COMMENTING ON THE CALL GIRLS, A LOCAL NEWSPAPER, THE GENEVA DIPLOMAT SAID:

"THE FRENCH AND SWISS FRONTIER GUARD AUTHORITIES ARE ON SPECIAL LOOKOUT--AT THE THREE RAILROAD ENTRANCES, FOUR MAIN CUSTOM PORTS AND 25 ROAD ENTRIES--FOR THE 'SEAGULL' (CALL GIRLS) INVASION FROM MARSEILLE AND PARIS.

"EVER SINCE GEN. DE GAULLE CRACKED DOWN ON FRENCH HOTEL OWNERS WHO HARBOR WOMEN OF EASY VIRTUE THE POOR DEARS HAVE FOUND SLIM PICKINGS IN WHAT WAS ONCE LA BELLE FRANCE."

ABOUT 1200 REPORTERS, CAMERAMEN, RADIO AND TELEVISION MEN AND WOMEN ARE COVERING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

IT HAS ALSO BROUGHT ALMOST 500 DELEGATES, ADVISERS AND WORKERS TO GENEVA.

THE SOVIETS HAVE ABOUT 120, FRANCE 80, WEST GERMANY 80, UNITED STATES 75, BRITAIN 70, EAST GERMANY 60.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, GENEVA IS ALSO PLAYING HOST TO THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION MEETING, THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFF AND TRADE (GATT) CONFERENCE, THE EAST-WEST NUCLEAR TALKS AND THE JAPANESE-NORTH KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS ON REPATRIATION OF NORTH KOREANS.

NEWSMEN AND MOST DELEGATES LIVE IN GENEVA'S NUMEROUS--BUT NOT NUMEROUS ENOUGH--HOTELS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THEMSELVES RESIDE MORE ELABORATELY. THEY HAVE VILLAS--MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE COURTESY OF THEIR OWNERS AND THE SWISS GOVERNMENT.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER LIVES IN THE VILLA GRETA, THE BEAUTIFUL NEW HOME OF A CALIFORNIAN.

FRANCE'S MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE STAYS AT THE VILLA BARAKAT. THIS WAS WHERE THE AGA KHAN DIED.

BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD STAYS AT A TOWN HOUSE, BUT HE SPENT ONE NIGHT IN THE BEAUTIFUL NEW VILLA OF ALY KHAN.

ANDREI GROMYKO OF RUSSIA SLEEPS AT THE MAISON DE VILLARS, MADE AVAILABLE BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT.

DR. HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, LIVES AT A VILLA NEAR THE FRENCH FRONTIER. SO DOES EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, DR. LOTHAR BOLZ.

BUT, ALL OF GENEVA'S CONFERENCE NIGHT LIFE IS NOT DEVOTED TO SLEEPING IN LOVELY VILLAS. NIGHT CLUBS AND RESTAURANTS ARE PACKED. THE BA-TA-CLAN, FOR INSTANCE, HAS TWO SHOWS NIGHTLY WITH ABOUT 40 GIRLS, HALF OF THEM STRIPPERS.

FOR THE LONELY THERE ARE PARTNERS--WHO NOT ONLY PREFER, BUT INSIST, ON CHAMPAGNE.

THE MOULIN ROUGE IS PLUSH, GIVES TWO SHOWS, HAS A FINE BAND AND PLENTY OF EXTRA GIRLS. THE PICCADILLY IS NICELY STRIP-TEASE. MAXIM'S OFFERS AN INTERNATIONAL SHOW. LE GENTILHOMME IS INTIMATE--A SMALL DANCE FLOOR AND SWANKY CUSTOMERS. THE GRAND CASINO HAS A WONDERFUL VIEW OF THE LAKE, BIG DANCE FLOOR AND GOOD MUSIC.

CONCERNING NIGHT LIFE DURING THE CONFERENCE, THE GENEVA DIPLOMAT SAID:

"CALVINIST GENEVA ITSELF IS NOT A WICKED CITY. IT IS THE TRANSIENT OISEAUX (BIRDS) WHICH FLIT AROUND IN IT THAT GIVE THE UNWARRANTED REPUTATION."

(END ADVANCE FO SATURDAY PMS--MOVED MAY 15)

MJ933AED

A102

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY GOT A LENIN PRIZE -- "FOR STRENGTHENING PEACE AMONG THE PEOPLES."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE SOVIET LEADER RECEIVED HIS DIPLOMA AND GOLD MEDAL IN A KREMLIN CEREMONY.

THEY WERE HANDED OVER BY ACADEMICIAN DMITRY SKOBELOTSYN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL LENIN PRIZE COMMITTEE.

TD833AED

A143 (180)

BERLIN, MAY 16 (AP)-FIFTY-THOUSAND WEST BERLINERS TODAY SAW THE U.S. ARMY GARRISON PUT ON A "POWER FOR PEACE" PARADE MARKING ARMED FORCES DAY.

ALTHOUGH THE DEMONSTRATION OBVIOUSLY WAS LINKED TO THE EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF THIS ISOLATED CITY, THE SOVIET COMMANDANT OF EAST BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV, AND 11 OF HIS OFFICERS ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO ATTEND.

THE SOVIET OFFICERS, SOME ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES, JOKED WITH OTHERS IN THE GRANDSTAND, SNAPPED PHOTOS AND APPLAUDED VIGOROUSLY WHEN A CRACK INFANTRY SQUAD PUT ON A DRILL EXHIBITION.

SPEAKING BEFORE THE 4,000-MAN AMERICAN GARRISON MASSED ON TEMPELHOF AIRPORT, THE U.S. ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR EUROPE, GEN. C.D. EDDLEMAN, DECLARED THE WEST WOULD NOT FAIL TO HONOR ITS COMMITMENTS TO DEFEND WEST BERLIN.

"THE ATTENTION OF THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD IS FOCUSED UPON THIS CITY AND ITS COURAGEOUS CITIZENS," EDDLEMAN SAID. "IN THEIR CEASELESS STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE THE LIBERTIES ACHIEVED UNDER DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES, THEY ARE THE OBJECT OF ADMIRATION AND A SOURCE OF INSPIRATION TO FREEDOM-LOVING MEN EVERYWHERE."

"WHILE WE HONOR THOSE WEST BERLINERS WHO SO VALIANTLY DEFENDED THEIR FREEDOM, WE WILL NEVER FORGET THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THEIR LIBERTY."

TWO BATTLE GROUPS OF THE 6TH INFANTRY PARADED PAST WITH ARMORED TROOPS CARRIERS, MEDIUM TANKS AND RECOILLESS ARTILLERY AND HEAVY MORTARS MOUNTED ON JEEPS.

DA1111AED

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 16 (AP)-REJECTING COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THEY ARE "REVENGISTS", THE LEADERS OF 300,000 SUDETEN GERMAN EXPELLEES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, MEETING HERE, REITERATED TODAY THEIR PLEDGE THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO RECOVER THEIR OLD HOMES BY FORCE.

SAID THEIR SPOKESMAN, 82-YEAR-OLD RUDOLF LODGMAN VON AUEN:

"WE WANT NO REVENGE BUT A REMEDY FOR THE INJUSTICE DONE TO US. WE WISH THAT THIS WILL BE POSSIBLE IN A FREE AND UNITED EUROPE." THE LEADERS OF THE SUDETEN GERMANS, ASSEMBLED HERE FOR THEIR TENTH SUDETEN-GERMAN DAY, MET IN THE VIENNA KONZERTHAUS.

VIENNA POLICE ANNOUNCED "PROVOCATIVE LEAFLETS" HAVE BEEN SEIZED AND OFFICIALS INTIMATED THESE WERE DISTRIBUTED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS. THE POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE ACTION WAS CLEARLY DIRECTED FROM ABROAD."

V123KPFa

A18 (330)
AMS BUDGET
IRAQ

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 16 (AP)-THE CAIRO PRESS HINTED TODAY THERE MAY BE AN OPEN BREAK SOON BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM AND THE COMMUNISTS IN IRAQ.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN MONTHS THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAVE EXPRESSED ANY HOPE THAT KASSEM COULD BE SAVED FROM COMMUNISM. SINCE LATE LAST YEAR THE LOCAL PRESS HAS TENDED TO WRITE OFF KASSEM AS A HOPELESS PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS. SOME PAPERS EVEN SAID KASSEM WAS A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST HIMSELF.

TODAY HOWEVER, CAIRO'S TWO MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED PAPERS, AL AHAM AND AKHBAR EL YOM, CARRIED FRONT PAGE REPORTS OF GROWING TENSION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND KASSEM. BOTH PAPERS STRESSED KASSEM'S RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE CABINET AND FOR THE RESUMPTION OF LEGITIMATE POLITICAL PARTY ACTIVITY.

AKHBAR EL YOM SAID THE IRAQI COMMUNISTS HAD DECIDED TO GO UNDERGROUND AFTER BEING FRUSTRATED IN THEIR BID TO TAKE OVER IRAQ THROUGH OPEN POLITICAL PRESSURE.

"THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ONLY LAST WEEK WERE GETTING READY TO TAKE PART IN IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT, ARE SUDDENLY BECOMING PANICKY," AKHBAR EL YOM DECLARED. "THE COMMUNIST PARTY SUDDENLY RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS LAST WEEK THAT IT SHOULD IMMEDIATELY REORGANIZE ITS SECRET MACHINERY SO THAT IT MIGHT GO UNDERGROUND IN A BID TO WREST POWER BY FORCE."

THE PAPER SAID THE COMMUNISTS' PUBLIC INSISTENCE ON JOINING THE CABINET HAD HAD A SHARP REACTION AND HAD TURNED PUBLIC OPINION STRONGLY AGAINST THEM.

30.24-7107

AL AHAM SAID THE SITUATION IN IRAQ AT THE MOMENT WAS "NOT AT ALL COMPREHENSIBLE." THE PAPER WENT ON TO LIST SIGNS OF KRICKTION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE KASSEM GOVERNMENT. AL AHAM POINTED TO KASSEM'S REFUSAL TO LEGALIZE POLITICAL PARTIES DESPITE COMMUNIST DEMANDS AND HIS REFUSAL TO ADMIT COMMUNISTS TO THE CABINET, EVEN THOUGH ONE OF HIS OWN MINISTERS HAD DEMANDED THIS.

AL AHAM ALSO REPORTED COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN BAGHDAD HAD ASSAILED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR PURSUING WHAT IT CALLED A "NEGATIVE POLICY." AL AHAM SAID THE DAI

Y AL AHALI, ORGAN OF THE NON-MARXIST BUT SOCIALIST NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HAD APPEARED WITH TWO BLANK PAGES AS A RESULT OF CENSORSHIP.

-DASH-
DISPATCHES FROM IRAQ ARE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP. EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN PAPERS, HOWEVER, PRINT MUCH NEWS ABOUT IRAQ, EITHER UNATTRIBUTED, OR ATTRIBUTED TO SOURCES WHICH CANNOT BE CHECKED. KL142PED

A146 (150)

TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY RE-EMPHASIZED ITS BASIC FOREIGN POLICY OF STICKING TO ITS SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BOLSTERING ITS OWN DEFENSES--DESPITE SOVIET APPEALS TO THE CONTRARY.

"THIS IS JAPAN'S BASIC DIPLOMATIC TRACK NECESSITATED BY HER NATIONAL CHARACTER AND THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION THAT SURROUNDS HER," THE MINISTRY SAID IN A 232-PAGE BLUE BOOK ON FOREIGN POLICY. THE BLUE BOOK, PUBLISHED ANNUALLY SINCE 1957, WAS PRIMARILY A ROUTINE COLLECTION OF DATA AND REVIEWED JAPANESE DIPLOMACY LAST YEAR.

"THIS COUNTRY CANNOT INDEPENDENTLY SURVIVE AS A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC NATION BY TAKING A NEUTRAL POLICY UNDER THE PREVAILING WORLD SITUATION," THE BLUE BOOK SAID.

THE BLUE BOOK'S LONG-SCHEDULED PUBLICATION DATE CAME ONLY ONE DAY AFTER JAPAN BLUNTLY INFORMED THE SOVIET UNION IT WILL NOT ADOPT A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND TOLD THE RUSSIANS TO STAY OUT OF JAPANESE AFFAIRS.

DA111045D

A120 (250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS (ADVANCE). TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-JAPAN IS HELPING TO UNDERWRITE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT WITH ATONEMENT FOR WORLD WAR II.

IT HAS PROMISED TO PAY NEAR 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE OVER THE NEXT 17 YEARS. REPARATIONS SHIPS ARE SAILING SOUTHEAST ASIAN WATERS. JAPAN HAS BUILT CEMENT FACTORIES AND PAPER MILLS. ITS AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS ARE BOUNCING OVER JUNGLE ROADS IN BURMA. ELECTRICAL GOODS, RAILROAD ROLLING STOCK AND DIESEL ENGINES POP UP IN THE ARC OF NATIONS FROM FORMOSA TO INDIA.

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA SIGNED JAPAN'S FOURTH AND PRESUMABLYHWWYPAJOR INDBMNITY PACT THIS WEEK. IT PRVVIDES FOR 39 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS AND \$16,000,000 IN LOANS TO SOUTH VIET NAM.

JAPAN HAS SIMILAR, LARGER AGREEMENTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA AND INDONESIA.

INDIA, CAMBODIA, LAOS AND NATIONALIST CHINA HAVE RENOUNCED THEIR CLAIMS. THREE COMMUNIST NATIONS--CHINA, NORTH VIET NAM AND NORTH KOREA--REMAIN POSSIBLE CLAIMANTS. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SEES LITTLE POSSIBILITY INDEMNITIES WILL BE PAID THEM.

JAPAN MUST PUT OUT A MINIMUM OF 95 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS GOODS AND SERVICES ANNUALLY OVER THE NEXT 10 YEARS, THEN CONTINUE FOR SEVEN MORE AT A REDUCED RATE.

IT IS POURING MILLIONS MORE INTO INVESTMENTS ACROSS THE FACE OF ASIA.

PROJECTS INCLUDE A MULTI-PURPOSE DAM IN THE PHILIPPINES, A MODERN TELECOMMUNICATIONS NET FOR THE PHILIPPINES, PLANTS AND FACTORIES IN BURMA AND INDONESIA, IRON MINES IN INDIA.

MOST AMBITIOUS OF ALL IS TALK OF JAPANESE DEVELOPMENT OF THE VAST MEKONG VALLEY WINDING THROUGH THAILAND, LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIET NAM. A TVA-LIKE PROJECT THERE ALSO HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS A COOPERATIVE, INTERNATIONAL UNDERTAKING.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS..MOVED MAY 15.

JS1023AED

TOKYO, MAY 16 (O-)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "STEPPED UP CONSPIRATORIAL EFFORTS TO SEIZE THE WHOLE OF INDOCHINA." A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST QUOTED THE PAPER AS URGING SOUTHEAST ASIA TO BE VIGILANT AGAINST WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A U.S. PLAN TO THREATEN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, "ENCIRCLE CAMBODIA FROM THREE SIDES AND TURN LAOS VIRTUALLY INTO A MANILA MILITARY BLOC (SEATO) COUNTRY."

TD/VS544AED

B16 Q

GIFU, JAPAN, MAY 16 (AP)-KAWASAKI AIRCRAFT CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS STARTED ASSEMBLING P2V-7 ANTISUBMARINE PATROL PLANES FOR THE JAPANESE MARITIME SELF-DEFENSE FORCES (NAVY) UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED LAST JANUARY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION WILL SUPPLY PARTS FOR THE FIRST 14 PLANES AND KAWASAKI WILL MANUFACTURE THE PARTS--EXCEPT FOR THE ENGINES--FOR ANOTHER 28 AIRCRAFT.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE 42 PLANES MUST BE COMPLETED BY MARCH 1963.

THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAVE AGREED TO SHARE PRODUCTION COSTS TOTALING 85 MILLION DOLLARS.

VS440AED

A134

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 16 (AP)-AUTHORITIES AT THE PORT OF KHORRAMSHAHR REFUSED TODAY TO LET A SOVIET ARMS SHIP ANCHOR IN IRANIAN WATERS UNTIL THE IRAQI PORT OF BASRA CALMS DOWN, THE NEWSPAPER ETTTELAT REPORTED.

QUOTING ITS CORRESPONDENT AT KHORRAMSHAHR, THE PAPER SAID THE BASRA MILITARY GOVERNOR HAD IMPOSED A CURFEW IN THE PORT TO STOP ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS AND ENABLE IRAQI WORKERS TO UNLOAD THE ARMS. THE IRANIAN PORT IS A FEW MILES DOWNRIVER FROM BASRA.

THE ETTTELAT REPORT ADDED THAT SOVIET SAILORS WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED ASHORE IN BASRA AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST.

TA1034AED

A60

BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 16 (AP)-BURMESE SHELLS FIRED AT CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HOLDING OUT IN THE BURMESE BACK COUNTRY FELL INSIDE THAILAND THIS WEEK, A THAI OFFICIAL CHARGED TODAY.

POLICE LT. COL. LUEN BUNYACHITTI SAID THAILAND MAY MAKE REPRESENTATIONS TO BURMA ABOUT THE INCIDENT, WHICH OCCURRED WEDNESDAY. THE SHELLS FELL A LITTLE MORE THAN A MILE FROM THE BORDER AND NO ONE WAS HURT, HE SAID.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE LEFT OVER FROM THE TROOPS DRIVEN OUT OF CHINA BY THE COMMUNISTS 10 YEARS AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED EFFORTS TO EVACUATE THEM TO FORMOSA. MANY HAVE LEFT BUT THOSE REMAINING HAVE BEEN A SOURCE OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT AND PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS.

DF303PED

A84 (120)

TAIPEI, MAY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK PRAISED THE U.S. ARMED FORCES TODAY AS "A SYMBOL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION TO DEFEND JUSTICE AND RIGHTEOUSNESS."

"THEY ARE A SOURCE OF COURAGE TO ALL FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES, AS WELL AS A CAUSE OF FEAR TO ALL COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED IN A MESSAGE MARKING U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY.

"THE CHINESE (NATIONALIST) ARMED FORCES," HE ADDED, "FEEL PARTICULARLY HAPPY IN HAVING AS COMRADES-IN-ARMS IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AMERICAN OFFICERS AND MEN WHO ARE ALL DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."

"THE SPIRIT OF VALIANT AND ENTHUSIASTIC COOPERATION THEY DEMONSTRATED DURING THE BATTLE OF QUEMOY LAST YEAR HAS BEEN A MATTER OF THE PROFOUNDTEST GRATIFICATION TO ME AND TO ALL OFFICERS AND MEN

IN THE CHINESE (NATIONALIST) ARMED FORCES."

A101

2711AED

SEOUL, MAY 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO U.S. TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA, DESCRIBING THEM AS "A VITAL PART OF THE GUARD ALONG THIS FRONTIER TO FREEDOM."

IN A STATEMENT COMMEMORATING U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY, RHEE SAID: "IT IS TO THESE FORCES AND THEIR UNITED NATIONS ALLIES THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA OWES BOTH ITS SURVIVAL AND THE PRESENT COMBAT-READINESS OF OUR OWN ARMED FORCES. WE CAN NEVER ADEQUATELY HOPE TO REPAY OUR DEBT."

TD833AED

152WX

(360) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

RUSSIA-ATOM SMASHERS
BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-RUSSIA IS REPORTEDLY CONSIDERING BUILDING AN ATOM-SMASHER HAVING SOMEWHAT HIGHER ENERGY THAN ANY NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PROPOSED IN THIS COUNTRY.

BUT SCIENTISTS FAMILIAR WITH U.S. WORK SAID TODAY THE TWO-MILE-LONG DEVICE PROPOSED FOR CONSTRUCTION BY STANFORD UNIVERSITY, THOUGH OF LOWER ENERGY THAN THE ONE ENVISIONED BY RUSSIA, WOULD OUTSTRIP SUCH A DEVICE IN OVER-ALL POWER.

THEY TOLD A REPORTER THAT WHEN YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT THE POWER OF ATOM-SMASHERS, ENERGY--AS EXPRESSED IN ELECTRON VOLTS--IS ONLY PART OF THE STORY. YOU ALSO HAVE TO CONSIDER THE INTENSITY OF THE ATOM-SHATTERING BEAM OF ELECTRONS OR PROTONS WHICH THE MACHINE PRODUCES--THAT IS, HOW MANY PARTICLES PASS A GIVEN POINT IN A GIVEN TIME.

ON THE INTENSITY SCORE, THEY SAY, THE PROPOSED STANFORD DEVICE WOULD FAR OUTSTRIP THE SOVIET CONCEPT, EVEN AT THE PROPOSED INITIAL POWER.

THEY EXPLAIN THE SITUATION THIS WAY:

THE SOVIETS SAY THEY HAVE UNDER STUDY AN IDEA FOR BUILDING A CIRCULAR-TYPE DEVICE WHOSE ENERGY WOULD BE 50 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS (BEV). THAT WOULD BE THE HIGHEST ENERGY EVERY OBTAINED IN AN ATOM-SMASHER.

IN CONTRAST, THE STANFORD MACHINE MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE OPERATED AT 45 BEV, THOUGH INITIAL PLANS CALL FOR OPERATION AT ONLY 10 TO 15 BEV.

EVEN AT THIS LATTER ENERGY RANGE, SCIENTISTS SAY, THE STANFORD MACHINE WOULD BE MORE POWERFUL THAN THE SOVIET ONE BECAUSE IT WOULD BE DESIGNED TO HAVE A BEAM INTENSITY OF 500,000 WATTS. BY CONTRAST, THE SOVIET MACHINE WOULD HAVE A BEAM INTENSITY OF ONLY A FEW WATTS.

MOREOVER, THE PROPOSED STANFORD DEVICE IS A LINEAR ACCELERATOR, WHICH ACCELERATES ATOM-SMASHING BULLETS IN A STRAIGHT LINE. MOST PRESENT ATOM-SMASHERS BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN RUSSIA ARE OF A CIRCULAR TYPE, CALLED CYCLOTRONS.

A MAJOR ADVANTAGE OF THE LINEAR TYPE IS THAT YOU CAN EXTEND THE LENGTH INDEFINITELY AND THUS GO TO HIGHER AND HIGHER ENERGIES. ALL YOU NEED IS MORE MONEY.

MEANWHILE, RUSSIA HAS THE WORLD'S LARGEST OPERATING ACCELERATOR--A 10 BEV WHOPPER OF THE CIRCULAR TYPE.

RUSSIA'S OTHER KNOWN MAJOR OPERATING DEVICES ARE TWO CIRCULAR MACHINES--ONE OF 240 MILLION ELECTRON VOLT (MEV) ENERGY; THE OTHER, 680 MEV.

SHE HAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION A 2 BEV LINEAR ACCELERATOR; A 400 MEV LINEAR ONE; AND ALSO TWO ADDITIONAL ONES OF THE CIRCULAR TYPE, WITH ENERGY RATINGS OF 7 BEV AND 600 MEV, RESPECTIVELY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS 15 ACCELERATORS IN OPERATION, WITH ENERGIES ABOVE 200 MEV, THE LARGEST BEING A 6.2 BEV CIRCULAR MACHINE. BUT IT'S BUILDING FOUR OTHER CIRCULAR ONES, THE LARGEST OF WHICH WILL HAVE ENERGY CAPABILITIES OF FROM 25 TO 30 BEV.

THOUGH THE REPORT WAS CLEARLY MADE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF RUSSIAN ADVANCES IN THE SCIENCE FIELD, AND RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT, IT MADE ONLY PASSING REFERENCE TO RUSSIA.

THIS CAME IN A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE UNITED STATES "ENCOURAGE INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION AND COOPERATION IN THE PLANNING AND DESIGN OF FUTURE (ATOM-SMASHING) MACHINES AND THE INCREASED USE OF FACILITIES."

THE REPORT ADDED: "AS A FIRST STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION LOOKING TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW HIGH ENERGY ACCELERATORS, REPRESENTATIVE SCIENTIFIC GROUPS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE U. S. S. R., SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO MEET WITH US IN ORDER TO LAY PLANS FOR COOPERATIVE RESEARCH ON NEW ACCELERATOR CONCEPTS."

THE REPORT URGED THAT THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES BE REQUESTED TO GIVE ADVICE ON THE BEST MEANS FOR ACCOMPLISHING THIS OBJECTIVE.

IN OTHER SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS, THE GROUP URGED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:

1. NOTE THAT SPECIFIC NEEDS EXIST FOR AN ELECTRON LINEAR ACCELERATOR OF AT LEAST 10 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS, AND A HIGH INTENSITY PROTON ACCELERATOR OF AT LEAST 8 BEV. THE PROPOSED STANFORD LINEAR ACCELERATOR WOULD HAVE AN INITIAL EXPECTED OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY OF 10 TO 15 BEV, WITH ULTIMATE HOPES FOR 45 BEV.

2. EXTEND SUPPORT FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONAL ACCELERATORS IN UNIVERSITIES AND FOR THE BUILDING OF REGIONAL ACCELERATORS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY--ALL TO SERVE THE PURPOSE OF ALLOWING MORE AND MORE SCIENTISTS TO WORK IN THIS FIELD.

3. PLACE DIRECT FINANCING OF ATOM-SMASHER WORK AND RESEARCH IN THE HANDS OF THE AEC, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, THOUGH WITH CONTRACT AUTHORITY AND BUDGET RESPONSIBILITY FOR A GIVEN PROJECT BEING VESTED IN A SINGLE AGENCY.

4. ESTABLISH AN INTER-AGENCY COUNCIL IN THE GOVERNMENT AT THE POLICY LEVEL TO ASSURE COORDINATION OF BUDGET AND TECHNICAL PLANNING.

5. CONTINUE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE MIDWESTERN UNIVERSITIES RESEARCH ASSOCIATION, AN ORGANIZATION ACTIVE IN THE ATOM-SMASHER FIELD. BUT THE REPORT DID NOT RECOMMEND THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW-TYPE ATOM-SMASHER--CALLED A COLLIDING BEAM ACCELERATOR--WHICH THIS ASSOCIATION HAS PROPOSED.

6. APPROVE THE PROVISION OF CONTRACT FUNDS FOR PERIODS BETWEEN ONE AND THREE YEARS FOR THE SUPPORT OF RESEARCH OPERATIONS CONNECTED WITH ATOM-SMASHERS.

THE SPECIAL PANEL THAT PREPARED THE REPORT INCLUDED: DR. EMANUEL R. PIORE, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP., CHAIRMAN; DR. JESSE W. BEAMS, CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA; DR. HANS A. BETHE, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS, CORNELL UNIVERSITY; DR. LELAND J. HAWORTH, DIRECTOR, BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY OF THE AEC; AND DR. EDWIN M. MCMILLAN, DIRECTOR, LAWRENCE RADIATION LABORATORY, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

THE ACTUAL PHRASING OF THE TWO DOCUMENTS CONSTITUTING THE REPORT WAS THE WORK OF MELVIN A. RUDERMAN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

EG347PFD

30.24-7109

A40WX

NUCLEAR PLANE (340)
WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY DISPUTED AN AIR FORCE GENERAL'S STATEMENT THAT THE PENTAGON HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR POWER TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE.

A DEPARTMENT PUBLIC INFORMATION SPOKESMAN, IN REPLY TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, SAID NO DECISION TO EXPEDITE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE HAS BEEN MADE AND THE MATTER IS STILL UNDER STUDY. NO RECOMMENDATION HAS GONE TO THE WHITE HOUSE, HE SAID.

THIS CONFLICTED WITH A STATEMENT YESTERDAY BY LT. GEN. ROSCOE WILSON, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT, BEFORE A MEETING OF AVIATION WRITERS. HE SAID THE LAST DECISION OF THE LATE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES WAS THAT "THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WOULD APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT FOR THE POWER TO EXPEDITE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT." QUARLES DIED EIGHT DAYS AGO.

AFTER HIS SPEECH, WILSON TOLD A REPORTER THE MATTER WAS ON EISENHOWER'S DESK AWAITING HIS DECISION. THE GENERAL WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TODAY.

HE DID NOT SAY WHEN A PROTOTYPE, OR EXPERIMENTAL MODEL, OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR PLANE WOULD BE BUILT AND READY FOR TESTING.

HOWEVER, A DECISION TO STEP UP DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE WOULD REVERSE AN EARLIER STAND BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AEC.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN FOLLOWING THE POLICY OUTLINED BY EISENHOWER WITH MILITARY BACKING. THIS IS THAT AN ATOMIC PLANE SHOULD HAVE USEFUL MILITARY CAPABILITY AND NOT BE JUST A FLYING TEST PLATFORM TO SHOW THAT AN AIRPLANE CAN BE RUN BY NUCLEAR POWER.

AIR FORCE EXPERTS HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF IN THE PAST THAT THIS TYPE OF PLANE PROBABLY WOULD BE OF SUBSONIC SPEED, TOO SLOW TO MATCH THE FASTER-THAN-SOUND SPEED OF MODERN INTERCEPTOR PLANES AND SOME OF THE NEWER JET ENGINE BOMBERS.

THE PENTAGON IS STILL CARRYING ON A STUDY OF THE KIND OF PLANE AND TYPE OF ATOMIC REACTOR TO BE USED.

ON MARCH 20, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IT HAD SELECTED CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. TO WORK WITH THE NUCLEAR PROPULSION DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. IN THE "INITIAL DESIGN" OF AN ATOM POWERED BOMBERS PROTOTYPE.

HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE POINTED OUT AT THE TIME THAT THIS WAS ONLY A DESIGN CONTRACT AND DID NOT PROVIDE FOR CONSTRUCTION.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS INVESTED ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN THE ATOMIC PLANE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM UP TO NOW.

IN HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY, WILSON SAID THE FINAL TECHNICAL OBSTACLE TO CONSTRUCTION OF AN EXPERIMENTAL NUCLEAR POWERED PLANE HAD BEEN OVERCOME. THIS, HE SAID, INVOLVED SHIELDING OF CREW AND EQUIPMENT FROM RADIATION.

EG347PFD

A47WX

JUPITER-ITALY (350)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)--SHIPMENT TO ITALY OF ARMY-PRODUCED JUPITER IRBM MISSILES, TOGETHER WITH ALL EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR LAUNCHING SITES, IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN WITHIN SIX WEEKS.

THE ARMY, ASKED ABOUT THIS REPORT TODAY, SAID ONLY THAT ITS 1,500-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC WEAPONS ARE READY FOR USE AND THAT THE GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT FOR THE FIRST JUPITER MISSILE SQUADRON HAS BEEN WAITING FOR DEPLOYMENT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

FOLLOWING THE POLICY ESTABLISHED WHEN AIR FORCE THOR IRBM'S WERE DELIVERED TO ENGLAND, THE JUPITER MISSILES AND LAUNCHING EQUIPMENT WILL BE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE ITALIAN MILITARY. BUT CUSTODY OF

THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS WILL REMAIN WITH AMERICAN PERSONNEL. THIS IS REQUIRED UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT.

THE ARMY DESIGNED AND PRODUCES THE JUPITER, FOR WHICH CHRYSLER CORP. IS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR, BUT UNDER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERS USE OF THE MISSILE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AIR FORCE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY HAS FIXED PRODUCTION TO PERMIT EQUIPMENT OF FOUR THOR OUTFITS AND THREE JUPITER SQUADRONS, WITH AIR FORCE CREWS. THE FIRST AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR THOR WEAPONS TO BRITAIN. AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS, ITALY DECIDED A FEW MONTHS AGO TO ACCEPT AMERICAN IRBMS, WITH THE JUPITER WEAPONS DESIGNATED FOR THAT COUNTRY.

FOLLOWING THE 19TH TEST FIRING OF A JUPITER FROM THE CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., LAUNCHING SITE LAST THURSDAY THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., ANNOUNCED THE JUPITER WEAPON WAS READY FOR OPERATIONAL USE.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONFUSION AND PUBLIC DEBATE OVER WHETHER THE THOR MISSILES SENT TO ENGLAND EARLIER THIS YEAR WERE ACCOMPANIED BY SUFFICIENT GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT TO MAKE THE MISSILE BASES READY FOR OPERATION IN EVENT OF WAR.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION TODAY, THAT THE COMPLETE GROUND EQUIPMENT, TOGETHER WITH TRAINED PERSONNEL, FOR A JUPITER SQUADRON "HAS BEEN READY FOR OPERATIONAL DEPLOYMENT SINCE DECEMBER OF 1958" AND AWAITING "ONLY AN AGREEMENT WITH THE HOST COUNTRY (ITALY) TO MOVE OVERSEAS."

WHEN THE ORDER FOR SHIPMENT COMES THROUGH, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL CAN BE MOVED IMMEDIATELY, WITH THE ONLY DELAY ENSUING BEING THE TIME NECESSARY FOR INSTALLATION.

ARMY EXPERTS ESTIMATE CONSTRUCTION OF A PERMANENT SITE MAY REQUIRE ABOUT 30 DAYS.

EG&R7410PFD

B34WX Q (110)

ADVANCE FOR 530PM EST TODAY

LOYALTY OATH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-TWO VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS HAVE ENDORSED A SUBSTITUTE PROPOSED BY SEN. KARL MUNDT (R-SD) FOR THE LOYALTY OATH REQUIRED BY THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

MUNDT MADE PUBLIC TODAY ENDORSEMENTS FROM THE LEGISLATIVE DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AND THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK, MUNDT PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT UNDER WHICH ANYONE BELONGING TO AN ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A \$1,000 FINE OR A YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT IF HE APPLIED FOR A LOAN OR OTHER BENEFITS UNDER THE ACT.

THIS WOULD TAKE THE PLACE OF THE PRESENT PROVISION REQUIRING A PERSON TO SIGN A LOYALTY OATH BEFORE BEING ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE ANY GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL AID.

WE221PED NM

202

(370)

NEW YORK, MAY 16 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT THE WORLD KNOWS AMERICA HAS STRONG NUCLEAR RETALIATORY FORCES FOR A GENERAL WAR, BUT "WE MUST OVERCOME ANY IMPRESSION THAT WE ARE A COUNTRY WHICH CAN RESPOND WITH A BIG BOMB AND LITTLE ELSE."

GEN. TAYLOR ADDRESSED MORE THAN 1,000 MEMBERS AND GUESTS OF THE NEW YORK CHAPTER OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE WORLD WARS AT AN ARMED FORCES DAY DINNER AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID:

"THE RECORD SUGGESTS THAT THERE IS SOMETHING LACKING IN THE POWER WE HAVE GENERATED INsofar AS KEEPING THE 'LITTLE PEACE' IS CONCERNED--

THAT IS, IN DETERRING LIMITED WARS."

HAVING MADE PROVISION FOR THE DETERRANCE OF GENERAL WAR, HE SAID, THE NATION NOW "SHOULD CONCURRENTLY BE TAKING CERTAIN STEPS IN KEEPING WITH THE NEED TO DETER OR TO WIN LIMITED WARS."

HE SAID SOVIET LEADERS HAVE ALWAYS SHOWN A "WILLINGNESS TO TAKE CHANCES, EVEN WHEN THEY HAD NO COUNTERPART TO OUR PREPONDERANT ATOMIC STRENGTH. WITH THE RISE IN THEIR CAPABILITY IN THE ATOMIC AND MISSILE FIELDS, IT APPEARS LIKELY THAT WE MAY EXPECT INCREASING INTRANSIGENCE ON THEIR PART."

"WHAT SHOULD WE DO ABOUT IT?" HE ASKED.

FIRST, HE SAID, "WE MUST CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN A MODERNIZED, HIGHLY EFFECTIVE, GENERAL WAR DETERRENT FORCE, WITH BALANCED OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES, AS A VISIBLE COUNTER TO THE SOVIET GENERAL WAR THREAT."

ADDITIONALLY, GEN. TAYLOR ADDED, WE MUST "MAKE CLEAR TO THE WORLD OUR READINESS TO REACT ADEQUATELY ANYWHERE TO THE CHALLENGE OF AGGRESSION...IT IS HIGHLY IMPORTANT FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL REASONS TO PUBLICIZE OUR CAPABILITIES TO REACT WITH WEAPONS AND MEANS SHORT OF THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH MASSIVE RETALIATION. THIS EVIDENCE OF READINESS COULD BE GIVEN THROUGH EXERCISING AND TESTING OUR LIMITED WAR FORCES FREQUENTLY ON A CONTINUING WORLD-WIDE BASIS."

AT OTHER POINTS IN HIS SPEECH HE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH WE HAVE SIGNIFICANT ASSETS NOW TO COPE WITH LIMITED WARS, THESE CAN AND SHOULD BE IMPROVED SO THAT IT CAN BE MADE CRYSTAL CLEAR TO BOTH OUR FRIENDS AND FOES THAT WE CAN RESPOND PROMPTLY WITH PROPER WEAPONS AND PROPER FORCES TO ANY CHALLENGE..."

"HAVING CREATED STRONG MILITARY STRENGTH AS A DETERRENT FOR WAR, WE MUST HAVE THE WILL TO EMPLOY THAT STRENGTH TO ATTAIN OUR OVER-ALL NATIONAL OBJECTIVES. MILITARY POWER HAS VALUE ONLY INsofar AS IT REINFORCES THE HAND OF OUR CIVIL LEADERS. OTHERWISE, IT IS A STERILE ASSET, A USELESS AND COSTLY APPENDAGE TO THE PARAPHERNALIA OF GOVERNMENT..."

"WITH FAITH IN OUR POWER AND THE CLEAR WILL TO USE IT, WE NEED NOT FEAR THE COMMUNIST THREAT WHETHER EXPRESSED IN ECONOMIC AGGRESSION, ATOMIC BLACKMAIL, MISSILE PROGRESS, OR PREPONDERANT STRENGTH OF GROUND FORCES..."

BEFORE SPEAKING AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA, GEN. TAYLOR WAS REVIEWING OFFICER AT A "POWER FOR PEACE" PARADE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES DOWN FIFTH AVENUE. THE 100-PIECE ARMY BAND FROM WASHINGTON LED THE PARADE, WHICH FEATURED DISPLAYS OF MISSILES AND MILITARY BANDS. AIR FORCE PLANES ZOOMED OVERHEAD.

SF744PFD

166

(260)

ADVANCE FOR 7 PM EST (CQ) TODAY

(ADVANCE)...NEW CANAAN, CONN., MAY 16 (AP)-FORMER GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID TODAY "THE BEST SERVICE A RETIRED GENERAL CAN PERFORM IS TO TURN IN HIS TONGUE ALONG WITH HIS SUIT AND MOTHBALL HIS OPINIONS."

BRADLEY, WHO MAKES ONE SPEECH A YEAR, SAID HE WAS MOVED TO THIS OPINION BY RECENT COMMENTARIES "OF A DISTINGUISHED WARTIME COLLEAGUE OF MINE"--OBVIOUSLY BRITISH RETIRED FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY.

MONTGOMERY HAD FIRED A VOLLEY OF CRITICISM AT AMERICAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERSHIP.

BRADLEY SAID THAT "SO SWIFT HAS BEEN THE ADVANCE OF TECHNOLOGY IN OUR ARMED FORCES THAT THERE ARE NO LONGER ANY RETIRED MILITARY AUTHORITIES -- ONLY ACTIVE AND PRACTICING ONES."

THE COMMANDER OF U.S. FIELD FORCES IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR II DEVOTED HIS ARMED FORCES DAY ADDRESS BEFORE THE LAKE CLUB HERE TO A PLEA FOR PRESERVATION OF SCENIC AREAS FOR USE AS PUBLIC PARKS.

BRADLEY STRESSED THAT HE SPOKE AS A CITIZEN WITHOUT ANY PRESUMPTION OF AUTHORITY BECAUSE OF RANK.

"MOST CERTAINLY, I BRING YOU NO REVELATIONS FROM MOSCOW, GENEVA OR AUGUSTA," SAID THE FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"AND IN SUCH MATTERS AS ROCKETS AND MISSILERY, I SHALL DISQUALIFY MYSELF--EXCEPT, PERHAPS, TO SAY THAT MANKIND HAS DISCOVERED AN EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT WAY TO TAKE A DIM VIEW OF THE WORLD IN WHICH HE LIVES.

"WE NEED NOT ASCEND INTO SPACE TO PERCEIVE THE DIMNESS. IT IS MUCH TOO CLOSE AT HAND. IT IS MANIFESTED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF OUR NATURE PRESERVES, IN THE DEBASEMENT OF OUR COUNTRYSIDE, IN THE PIZZA PALACES AND HIGHWAY HONKEYTONKS WITH WHICH WE HAVE LITTERED THE LAND."

BRADLEY COUNSELED AGAINST LEAVING TO THE NATION'S CHILDREN A LEGACY OF BILLION DOLLAR ROADS LEADING NOWHERE EXCEPT TO CONGESTED PLACES LIKE THOSE THEY LEFT BEHIND.

"AS THE PRESSURES OF CIVILIZATION MOUNT, IT WOULD SEEM TO ME THAT WE PROBABLY HAVE AS MUCH NEED FOR PART-TIME THOREAUS AS WE HAVE FOR FULL-TIME NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS," HE SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE FAMED NATURALIST.

DF531PFD

A10

DERBY, CONN., MAY 16 (AP)-TWO MOBILE RADAR EQUIPMENT UNITS EN ROUTE BY TRAIN TO A U.S. ARMY ROCKET BASE WERE FOUND PUNCTURED WITH BULLET HOLES TODAY. FEDERAL AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES IMMEDIATELY BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION.

FIVE .32 CALIBRE BULLET HOLES WERE DISCOVERED AS THE UNITS WERE BEING UNLOADED TO BE DELIVERED TO THE ARMY NIKE BASE IN HUNTINGTON. THEY CAME FROM FORT BLISS, TEXAS, AND MADE ONE STOP AT FORT HANCOCK, N.Y.

THE FBI AND ARMY INTELLIGENCE JOINED LOCAL POLICE FOR AN INVESTIGATION. POLICE SAID THE DAMAGE COULD HAVE OCCURRED ANYWHERE EN ROUTE FROM TEXAS.

PL1256PED

A92PX

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 16 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, THE ARMY'S NEWLY APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF, SAYS UNITY AMONG THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES AND WITH WESTERN ALLIES IS AS IMPORTANT TODAY AS IT WAS IN THE TIME OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.

LEMNITZER, A NATIVE OF HONESDALE, PA., WHO WILL SUCCEED GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR JULY 1, SPOKE YESTERDAY AT AN ARMED FORCES DAY LUNCHEON HERE.

HE LISTED SIX REQUIREMENTS THAT HAVE TO BE MET BY THE ARMED FORCES TO PROTECT THE NATION IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK. THEY INCLUDED: THE ABILITY TO RETALIATE WITH INSTANT AND DESTRUCTIVE AIR-DELIVERED BLOWS AT TARGETS DEEP IN ENEMY TERRITORY.

THE NEED TO HELP OTHER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO DEVELOP THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH.

TJ745AED

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 16 (AP)-A VISIT TODAY TO PHILADELPHIA'S INDEPENDENCE HALL, WHERE AMERICAN LIBERTY WAS PROCLAIMED, HIGHLIGHTS THE ACTIVITIES OF VISITING MAYOR HUH CHUNG OF SEOUL.

THE KOREAN OFFICIAL WAS INVITED TO REVIEW THE ARMED FORCES DAY PARADE, AND ALSO SCHEDULED A TALK AT A YMCA MEETING.

MAYOR HUH, WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES AGAIN STANDS BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO FREEDOM.

"TWICE WITHIN A SINGLE LIFESPAN HUMAN FREEDOM HAS BEEN PRESERVED BY THE MASSIVE POWER AND DEVOTION TO LIBERTY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," MAYOR HUH NOTED.

MAYOR HUH, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF KOREA, SAID THAT WITHOUT U.S. INTERVENTION IN 1950 HIS NATION WOULD HAVE BEEN OVERRUN BY THE COMMUNISTS.

"KOREANS WILL NEVER FORGET HOW AMERICANS CAME TO OUR AID," HE ADDED. "I CANNOT EXPRESS THE FULL MEASURE OF OUR GRATITUDE BECAUSE NO COMBINATION OF WORDS WILL PHRASE THIS MEANINGFULLY."

30.24-7111

AFTER THE OFFICIAL WELCOMING CEREMONIES AT CITY HALL YESTERDAY, MAYOR HUH AND HIS PARTY ATTENDED A TEA GIVEN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AT WHICH HE MET KOREAN STUDENTS ATTENDING VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES IN THE AREA.

THE YMCA LUNCHEON WAS IN HONOR OF MAYOR HUH'S WORK AS CHAIRMAN OF A CAMPAIGN TO REBUILD THE SEOUL YMCA, WHICH WAS GIVEN TO THE CITY BY PHILADELPHIA'S JOHN WANAMAKER IN 1909, AND DESTROYED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN 1950 AS THEY RETREATED FROM THE CITY.

AGAX (AX IN)

TAMPA, FLA., MAY 16 (AP)-GEN. RANDOLPH MCCALL PATE, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION IN OVERALL MILITARY STRENGTH.

HE SAID THIS IS THE JUDGMENT OF THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND OF THE CONGRESS.

THE GENERAL SAID THIS COUNTRY IS STRONG ENOUGH NOW TO "WIN A WAR IF IT IS THRUST UPON US, AND WE CAN TAKE CARE OF THE FUTURE IF WE PUT OUR ENERGIES TO TASK."

PATE SPOKE AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE AT A DINNER.

LB116AFS

B7AH (Q)

KX FOR DENVER (ASKED) (180)

OMAHA, MAY 16 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS RELEASED 42 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A SECOND TITAN MISSILE LAUNCHING COMPLEX IN THE LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE AREA NEAR DENVER.

COL. JAMES S. CAPLES, AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE MISSOURI RIVER REGION SAID IN OMAHA TODAY THE FUNDING DIRECTIVE HAS BEEN RECEIVED FOR THE TITAN INSTALLATION WHICH WILL INCLUDE NINE LAUNCHERS IN GROUPS OF THREE.

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST TITAN COMPLEX AT LOWRY ALREADY HAS BEEN STARTED, FOLLOWING AWARD OF A 40-MILLION-DOLLAR CONTRACT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

COL. CAPLES SAID SINCE THIS SECOND SQUADRON HAS BEEN CONTEMPLATED FOR SOME TIME, THE OMAHA DISTRICT ENGINEER'S OFFICE HAS COMPLETED PRELIMINARY WORK AND YESTERDAY MAILED NOTICES TO POTENTIAL BIDDERS ON THE WORK THAT BIDS WILL BE OPENED BY OMAHA DISTRICT ENGINEER COL. DAVID G. HAMMOND IN DENVER JUNE 10. HE SAID REAL ESTATE HAS BEEN ACQUIRED AND IF A FAVORABLE BID ON THE PROJECT IS RECEIVED CONSTRUCTION COULD BE STARTED AS EARLY AS LATE JUNE OR EARLY JULY.

THE CONTRACT FOR THE SECOND TITAN SQUADRON PROBABLY WILL BE SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN THE FIRST SQUADRON SINCE THE EARLIER CONTRACT INCLUDED ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL FACILITIES FOR BOTH SQUADRONS.

HK1021ACS NM

B35AH (Q)

(180)

OMAHA, MAY 16 (AP)-STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED NEW ASSIGNMENTS TODAY FOR FOUR GENERAL OFFICERS WITHIN THE COMMAND, THREE OF THE ASSIGNMENTS AFFECTING STATIONS OUTSIDE THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF SAC'S 72ND BOMB WING AT RAMEY AFB, PUERTO RICO HAS BEEN NAMED SAC DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL, SUCCEEDING BRIG. GEN. HORACE M. WADE. GEN. WADE, DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL AT THE HEADQUARTERS HERE SINCE JUNE, 1955, WILL TAKE COMMAND OF THE 4310 AIR DIVISION AT NOUASSEUR AIR BASE, MOROCCO, JULY 23.

GEN. MARTIN REPORTS TO SAC AUG. 1.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM E. EUBANK, CURRENTLY COMMANDING THE 4310TH HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF SAC'S SECOND AIR FORCE, BARKSDALE AFB, LA., EFFECTIVE AUG. 15. GEN. EUBANK WAS AIRCRAFT COMMANDER OF A KC-135 TANKER WHICH SET A LONG DISTANCE NON-STOP, NON-REFUELED JET

FLIGHT FROM TOKYO TO THE AZORES IN APRIL, 1958.
BRIG. GEN. JOSEPH J. PRESTON, NOW COMMANDER OF SAC'S 825TH AIR
DIVISION AT LITTLE ROCK AFB, ARK., WILL SUCCEED GEN. MARTIN AS
COMMANDER OF THE 72ND BOMBING AT RAMEY JULY 15.
HK1227PCS

A130FX (ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY MAY 17)
SKYCATCH

~~SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 17 (AP)~~-A KING-SIZED GAME OF YO-YO IS BEING
PLAYED HERE BY ENGINEERS FOR THE NAVY.

A DUMMY, FULL-SIZED VERSION OF THE POLARIS BALLISTIC MISSILE,
WEIGHING MANY TONS, IS LAUNCHED BY A TUBE. ATTACHED CABLES IN THE
FORM OF A V CHECK THE FLIGHT TO A HALT AT A POINT WHERE THE CABLES
ARE STRAIGHT OUT. THEN THE BIG METAL DUMMY IS LOWERED GENTLY SO THAT
LAUNCH DATA, RECORDED ON MAGNETIC TAPE, CAN BE FED INTO AN ELECTRONIC
BRAIN.

THE OPERATION BY LOCKHEED AND WESTINGHOUSE ENGINEERS AT
SAN FRANCISCO NAVAL SHIPYARD IS LEADING UP TO FIRING OF THE
POLARIS BY SUBMARINES.

THE METHOD WAS DEvised BY THE NAVY AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING
FACILITY AT PHILADELPHIA. THE HUGE OVERHEAD CRANES ARE FITTED WITH A
MODIFIED ARRESTING GEAR ENGINE NORMALLY USED TO SHORTEN RUNS OF
PLANES LANDING ON AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

THE ENGINEERS CALL IT "OPERATION SKYCATCH."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 17 MOVED
MAY 16)

MH701003 ..

END-May 16, 1959